Contents

I Introduction

Lesson Objectives I-2
Course Objectives I-3
Human Resources (HR) Schema for This Course I-4
Course Agenda I-5
Class Account Information I-6
Appendixes Used in This Course I-7
PL/SQL Development Environments I-8
What Is Oracle SQL Developer? I-9
Coding PL/SQL in SQL*Plus I-10
Coding PL/SQL in Oracle JDeveloper I-11
Starting SQL Developer and Creating a Database Connection I-12
Creating Schema Objects I-13
Using the SQL Worksheet I-14
Executing SQL Statements I-16
Saving SQL Scripts I-17
Executing Saved Script Files: Method 1 I-18
Executing Saved SQL Scripts: Method 2 I-19
Oracle 11*g* SQL and PL/SQL Documentation I-20
Summary I-21
Practice I Overview: Getting Started I-22

1 Introduction to PL/SQL

Objectives 1-2
About PL/SQL 1-3
PL/SQL Environment 1-5
Benefits of PL/SQL 1-6
PL/SQL Block Structure 1-9
Block Types 1-11
Program Constructs 1-13
Create an Anonymous Block 1-15
Execute an Anonymous Block 1-16
Test the Output of a PL/SQL Block 1-17
Quiz 1-19

Summary 1-20
Practice 1: Overview 1-21

2 Declaring PL/SQL Variables
Objectives 2-2
Use of Variables 2-3
Requirements for Variable Names 2-4
Handling Variables in PL/SQL 2-5
Declaring and Initializing PL/SQL Variables 2-6
Delimiters in String Literals 2-8
Types of Variables 2-9
Guidelines for Declaring and Initializing PL/SQL Variables 2-11
Guidelines for Declaring PL/SQL Variables 2-12
Scalar Data Types 2-13
Base Scalar Data Types 2-14
Declaring Scalar Variables 2-18
%TYPE Attribute 2-19
Declaring Variables with the %TYPE Attribute 2-21
Declaring Boolean Variables 2-22
Bind Variables 2-23
Printing Bind Variables 2-25
LOB Data Type Variables 2-27
Composite Data Types 2-28
Quiz 2-29
Summary 2-30
Practice 2: Overview 2-31

3 Writing Executable Statements
Objectives 3-2
Lexical Units in a PL/SQL Block 3-3
PL/SQL Block Syntax and Guidelines 3-5
Commenting Code 3-6
SQL Functions in PL/SQL 3-7
SQL Functions in PL/SQL: Examples 3-8
Using Sequences in PL/SQL Expressions 3-9
Data Type Conversion 3-10
Nested Blocks 3-13
Nested Blocks: Example 3-14
Variable Scope and Visibility 3-15

Qualify an Identifier 3-17
Determining Variable Scope: Example 3-18
Operators in PL/SQL 3-20
Operators in PL/SQL: Examples 3-21
Programming Guidelines 3-22
Indenting Code 3-23
Quiz 3-24
Summary 3-25
Practice 3: Overview 3-26

4 Interacting with the Oracle Database Server
Objectives 4-2
SQL Statements in PL/SQL 4-3
`SELECT` Statements in PL/SQL 4-4
Retrieving Data in PL/SQL: Example 4-8
Retrieving Data in PL/SQL 4-9
Naming Conventions 4-10
Using PL/SQL to Manipulate Data 4-12
Inserting Data: Example 4-13
Updating Data: Example 4-14
Deleting Data: Example 4-15
Merging Rows 4-16
SQL Cursor 4-18
SQL Cursor Attributes for Implicit Cursors 4-20
Quiz 4-22
Summary 4-23
Practice 4: Overview 4-24

5 Writing Control Structures
Objectives 5-2
Controlling Flow of Execution 5-3
`IF` Statement 5-4
Simple `IF` Statement 5-6
`IF THEN ELSE` Statement 5-7
`IF ELSIF ELSE` Clause 5-8
`NULL` Value in `IF` Statement 5-9
`CASE` Expressions 5-10
`CASE` Expressions: Example 5-11
Searched `CASE` Expressions 5-12
`CASE` Statement 5-13

Handling Nulls 5-14
Logic Tables 5-15
Boolean Conditions 5-16
Iterative Control: LOOP Statements 5-17
Basic Loops 5-18
WHILE Loops 5-20
WHILE Loops: Example 5-21
FOR Loops 5-22
FOR Loops: Example 5-24
FOR Loops 5-25
Guidelines for Loops 5-26
Nested Loops and Labels 5-27
PL/SQL CONTINUE Statement 5-29
PL/SQL CONTINUE Statement: Example 5-30
Quiz 5-32
Summary 5-33
Practice 5: Overview 5-34

6 Working with Composite Data Types
Objectives 6-2
Composite Data Types 6-3
PL/SQL Records 6-5
%ROWTYPE Attribute 6-6
Advantages of Using the %ROWTYPE Attribute 6-8
Creating a PL/SQL Record 6-9
Creating a PL/SQL Record: Example 6-10
PL/SQL Record Structure 6-11
%ROWTYPE Attribute: Example 6-12
Inserting a Record by Using %ROWTYPE 6-13
Updating a Row in a Table by Using a Record 6-14
INDEX BY Tables or Associative Arrays 6-15
Creating an INDEX BY Table 6-16
INDEX BY Table Structure 6-18
Creating an INDEX BY Table 6-19
Using INDEX BY Table Methods 6-20
INDEX BY Table of Records 6-21
INDEX BY Table of Records: Example 6-23
Nested Tables 6-24
VARRAY 6-26

Quiz 6-27
Summary 6-28
Practice 6: Overview 6-29

7 Using Explicit Cursors
Objectives 7-2
Cursors 7-3
Explicit Cursor Operations 7-4
Controlling Explicit Cursors 7-5
Declaring the Cursor 7-7
Opening the Cursor 7-9
Fetching Data from the Cursor 7-10
Closing the Cursor 7-13
Cursors and Records 7-14
Cursor `FOR` Loops 7-15
Explicit Cursor Attributes 7-17
`%ISOPEN` Attribute 7-18
`%ROWCOUNT` and `%NOTFOUND`: Example 7-19
Cursor `FOR` Loops Using Subqueries 7-20
Cursors with Parameters 7-21
`FOR UPDATE` Clause 7-23
`WHERE CURRENT OF` Clause 7-25
Cursors with Subqueries: Example 7-26
Quiz 7-27
Summary 7-28
Practice 7: Overview 7-29

8 Handling Exceptions
Objectives 8-2
Example of an Exception 8-3
Handling Exceptions with PL/SQL 8-5
Handling Exceptions 8-6
Exception Types 8-7
Trapping Exceptions 8-8
Guidelines for Trapping Exceptions 8-10
Trapping Predefined Oracle Server Errors 8-11
Trapping Non-Predefined Oracle Server Errors 8-14
Non-Predefined Error 8-15
Functions for Trapping Exceptions 8-16
Trapping User-Defined Exceptions 8-18

Propagating Exceptions in a Subblock 8-20
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR Procedure 8-21
Quiz 8-24
Summary 8-25
Practice 8: Overview 8-26

9 Creating Stored Procedures and Functions
Objectives 9-2
Procedures and Functions 9-3
Differences Between Anonymous Blocks and Subprograms 9-4
Procedure: Syntax 9-5
Procedure: Example 9-6
Invoking the Procedure 9-8
Function: Syntax 9-9
Function: Example 9-10
Invoking the Function 9-11
Passing a Parameter to the Function 9-12
Invoking the Function with a Parameter 9-13
Quiz 9-14
Summary 9-15
Practice 9: Overview 9-16

Appendix A: Practice Solutions

Appendix B: Table Descriptions and Data

Appendix C: Using SQL Developer
Objectives C-2
What Is Oracle SQL Developer? C-3
Specifications of SQL Developer C-4
Installing SQL Developer C-5
SQL Developer 1.2 Interface C-6
Creating a Database Connection C-7
Browsing Database Objects C-10
Creating a Schema Object C-11
Creating a New Table: Example C-12
Using the SQL Worksheet C-13
Executing SQL Statements C-16
Saving SQL Scripts C-17
Executing Saved Script Files: Method 1 C-18
Executing Saved Script Files: Method 2 C-19

Executing SQL Statements C-20
Formatting the SQL Code C-21
Using Snippets C-22
Using Snippets: Example C-23
Using SQL*Plus C-24
Debugging Procedures and Functions C-25
Database Reporting C-26
Creating a User-Defined Report C-27
Search Engines and External Tools C-28
Setting Preferences C-29
Specifications of SQL Developer 1.5.3 C-30
Installing SQL Developer 1.5.3 C-31
SQL Developer 1.5.3 Interface C-32
Summary C-34

Appendix D: Using SQL*Plus
Objectives D-2
SQL and SQL*Plus Interaction D-3
SQL Statements Versus SQL*Plus Commands D-4
Overview of SQL*Plus D-5
Logging In to SQL*Plus D-6
Changing the Settings of SQL*Plus Environment D-7
Displaying Table Structure D-8
SQL*Plus Editing Commands D-10
Using `LIST`, `n`, and `APPEND` D-12
Using the `CHANGE` Command D-13
SQL*Plus File Commands D-14
Using the `SAVE`, `START`, and `EDIT` Commands D-15
`SERVEROUTPUT` Command D-17
Using the SQL*Plus `SPOOL` Command D-18
Using the `AUTOTRACE` Command D-19
Summary D-20

Appendix E: Using JDeveloper
Oracle JDeveloper E-2
Connection Navigator E-3
Applications - Navigator E-4
Structure Window E-5
Editor Window E-6
Deploying Java Stored Procedures E-7

Publishing Java to PL/SQL E-8
Creating Program Units E-9
Compiling E-10
Running a Program Unit E-11
Dropping a Program Unit E-12
Debugging PL/SQL Programs E-13
Setting Breakpoints E-16
Stepping Through Code E-17
Examining and Modifying Variables E-18

Appendix F: `REF` Cursors
Cursor Variables F-2
Using Cursor Variables F-3
Defining `REF CURSOR` Types F-4
Using the `OPEN-FOR`, `FETCH`, and `CLOSE` Statements F-7
Example of Fetching F-10

Additional Practices

Additional Practice Solutions

Index